	1
1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
2	X
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CR 13-00607
4	······································
5	-against- U.S. Courthouse
6	Central Islip, NY PHILLIP KENNER, et al.,
7	
8	November 18, 2014 Defendant. 11:00 a.m.
9	X
10	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
11	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOSEPH F. BIANCO
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
13	APPEARANCES:
14	For the Government: LORETTA E. LYNCH
15	United States Attorney 100 Federal Plaza
16	Central Islip, NY 11722 By: JAMES MISKIEWICZ, ESQ.
17	Assistant U.S. Attorney
18	For the Defendant: HALEY WEINBLATT & CALCAGNI, LLP 1601 Veterans Memorial Highway,
19	Suite 425 Islandia, NY 11749
20	By: RICHARD D. HALEY, ESQ.
21	Court Reporter: Owen M. Wicker, R.P.R.
22	100 Federal Plaza Central Islip, NY 11722
23	(631) 712-6102
24	
25	Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography; transcript produced by computer transcription.

2 1 (Case called.) 2 MR. MISKIEWICZ: Good morning, your Honor. 3 James Miskiewicz for the United States. 4 MR. HALEY: Good morning, your Honor. Richard 5 D. Haley pursuant to CJA, and my client Mr. Kenner. THE COURT: This is a detention hearing. 6 7 Are both sides ready to proceed? 8 MR. MISKIEWICZ: Yes, your Honor. 9 MR. HALEY: Yes, your Honor. 10 I'm considering the issue de novo THE COURT: 11 because of the fact that the prior detention order was 12 without prejudice to renewal and the defendant had a bail 13 package and wanted to make an application, so given the 14 posture I'll let the Government go first. Obviously I 15 received the initial letter way back in November of 2013, 16 as well as the supplemental letter in response to 17 Mr. Haley's letter, so I've reviewed those and you can 18 highlight anything you wish. 19 MR. MISKIEWICZ: Then in that case, your Honor, 20 we would only incorporate by reference what we said 21 earlier in the prior two submissions -- may I speak from 22 the podium? 23 THE COURT: Sure. 24 MR. MISKIEWICZ: And I would only supplement 25 what we've said with a couple items that we have not cited

3 1 to before. So this will be new material. 2 In that regard I have five Government Exhibits 3 I'd like to hand up to the Court. I've already given 4 Mr. Haley copies of each. 5 If I may, your Honor, I've highlighted the most 6 relevant portions just to -- just for expediency to move 7 things along quickly. If I may --8 THE COURT: Sure. 9 MR. MISKIEWICZ: If I may just walk the Court 10 through what I believe is pertinent regarding the bail. 11 In essence, your Honor, one of the two most 12 basic questions a defendant should be able to answer 13 without equivocation or confusion -- one last item if I 14 may hand this up, your Honor, the pretrial service report 15 from Arizona. I didn't mark this as an exhibit. I 16 suppose it would be a Court's exhibit. 17 At the time of his arrest approximately a year 18 ago, Mr. Kenner was asked a fairly standard question, 19 where do you live. He was also asked questions what he 20 owned. Those are two questions any defendant should be 21 able to answer without any sort of confusion in order to 22 give any court some sense of security about releasing that 23 individual on bail. And in pretrial service he indicated 24 that he lived at 10705 East Cactus Road, Scottsdale,

Arizona. He claimed that he was at that address since

25

1 2001, approximately 12 years at that point.

Well, the defendant has said various things at various times about his place of residence. In Government's 1, this is -- this was a deposition taken in the part of arbitration proceedings, also the same arbitration proceedings that we cited to in our last submission on bail regarding how this alleged forgery issue came to light. And if you would look at the second page there, Government's Exhibit 1, he's asked, and this is in August of 2010, so it would have been, he should have been answering it consistent what he called pretrial services but instead of saying he lived at East Cactus Road he claims to have been living at a different address in a different state, 200 Hoover Avenue, Nevada.

Moreover, he's asked in the deposition is that your property or is it somebody else's, or are you renting it. He says he's renting it. When he's asked how does he pay for it, he says he's borrowing the money and gives a name of a realty company he's paying rent to, Smart Move. That is August 2010.

In Government's Exhibit 2, the same proceeding or same litigation. He's asked, though, and this is at the second deposition, he's asked once again, and by the way this was a deposition taken telephonically so the attorney, Ms. Swift is questioning to just understanding

5 1 where the defendant is calling in from and he says he's 2 calling in from Las Vegas, gives 200 Hoover Avenue, Las 3 Vegas address. 4 Then an interesting thing happens. He was asked 5 the same questions he was asked a few months earlier 6 whether it is his home or if he rents. He says no, it's a friend of mine who owns this home and names an individual 7 8 Rebecca Baumgartner. 9 Do you pay rent to Ms. Baumgartner? 10 And he says no. 11 He's asked are you her guest? 12 Yes, I am. 13 Are you living in that house? 14 Yes, I am. 15 Then the questioner goes on to remind him a few 16 months earlier he was renting this house from a company 17 called Smart Move Realty, allegedly. 18 The questioner, starting at page 62, reads from 19 the prior transcript which is now part of Government's 20 Exhibit 1, and then at page 83 he's asked, now, I'm asking 21 you who is Smart Move Realty? 22 I don't know. 23 But you testified on August 11th that you are 24 making a rent payment for the 200 Hoover Avenue property, 25 to Smart Move Realty?

6 1 I believe just what you just read. 2 Yes. Where did you come up with that name? 3 I had seen that name on a check before. 4 I'm not going to reread the entire transcript, 5 it's in the record for your Honor to read in detail, but 6 he never really answers the question. He basically says, 7 well, I said what I said earlier and I came up with a 8 name, I think I may have seen it on a check. This is a 9 question about where do you live. This is not rocket 10 science. 11 To highlight this was not some mere slip of the 12 tongue, your Honor, Government's Exhibit 3 is a portion of 13 a transcript of a deposition of the defendant taken about 14 a year later, April 28, 2011. The formatting on this is a 15 little bit different. We got it in what we call text map 16 format, it's a searchable format, but it is a portion of 17 the transcript of that deposition. I've included the page 18 where he identifies who he is. 19 Then about four pages in, it is marked page 29, 20 he's asked the same questions. 21 What is your current address, and gives the same 22 answer, 200 Hoover Avenue. This is the one he was renting 23 but now is a guest there. 24 How long have you been at that current address? 25 Approximately two years.

1 It is entirely inconsistent what he claims to 2 pretrial services in Arizona 30 some-odd months later. 3 said he was there for 12 years. The numbers don't add up. 4 He gives in fact another address two years prior 5 to the Hoover Street address, 4525 Dean Martin Boulevard, 6 Las Vegas. 7 How long did you live there? 8 Approximately two years. 9 Then prior to that: Where did you live? 10 Now he says, 10705 East Cactus Road, Scottsdale, 11 Arizona, which would put his last time at that address at 12 somewhere around 2007. Again, this predates what he told 13 pretrial services by about 32 months. 14 It's a simple question: Where do you live? 15 Can't even give a simple answer or straight answer. 16 Moreover, if you look at Government's Exhibit 4, 17 your Honor, this is a couple of pages of a Bank of America 18 In the upper right-hand side I've bank statement. 19 highlighted the reporting period or the cycle period. 20 is August 24, 2010 through September 22, 2010. It would 21 have been immediately after that very first deposition 22 that I summarized the one in the arbitration. He's 23 getting a bank statement in his name at the 10705 East Cactus Road address, not in Las Vegas, in Scottsdale, 24 25 Arizona.

1 Now, by the way in his own name he has nothing, 2 and maybe that's not particularly relevant since he's 3 offering nothing by way of a bail package, but what he 4 says about his ownership of assets is, and in that regard 5 I would ask that the Court refer back to the very first 6 exhibit, Government's Exhibit 1, the last page of that 7 exhibit. 8 He's asked -- this is a portion of the 9 deposition where he's asked his ownership interest. 10 Page 33 of the deposition in Government's Exhibit 1. He's 11 asked. 12 Question: What about a Guide-Dog LLC? 13 Answer: What about Guide-Dog LLC? 14 Question: Do you have an ownership interest in 15 Guide-Dog LLC? 16 I do not. Answer: 17 And he reiterates that. He goes on, and in fact 18 the ownership interest has been transferred to John 19 Kaiser, one of the individuals referenced in the 20 submission by the defense. This is August of 2010. 21 I've pulled a series of bank statements for 22 Guide-Dog LLC and they are marked as Government's 23 Exhibit 5. They begin for the period 8/01/10, in other 24 words, right at the time of this deposition and they 25 continue through the beginning of September of 2010, all

of that is in Government's Exhibit 5.

Guide-Dog LLC is going to the same address, again several months later he tells a different story, tells pretrial services in Scottsdale Arizona he's living there, been there for 12 years. He's getting these statements at this address. He has claimed at the same time as this statement that he has no ownership interest in it and yet if you review just some of the pages, and I didn't necessarily highlight everything that I thought was relevant, but if you review here time and time again we see Phillip Kenner receiving substantial sums of money on behalf of or through Guide-Dog, LLC and spending substantial sums of money. In fact he goes through about \$100,000 in just this one month, the same month he claims that he has no ownership interest in the company.

The third page, 3 of 6, I've just highlighted a number of references here. They all begin with the letters INDN as in Nancy, DN, Phillip Kenner, where I've been advised by the bank means that is a shorthand for indication, and it is an indication of who was authorizing the various debits indication.

If you look through these exhibits time and time again it is Phillip Kenner, among others,, again, the girlfriend or the woman he claims to be a guest of is also named here. Time and time again it is John Kaiser,

10 1 Phillip Kenner or Phil Kenner who is spending hundreds of 2 thousands of dollars via this corporation that he has 3 sworn in that deposition that very month he does not own. 4 So, in sum, your Honor, this is the thought, 5 material that we've not specifically referenced earlier, 6 and I think it is relevant because on the most basic of 7 questions this man has lied about where he lives, lies 8 about what he owns, and for that reason he is not a good 9 risk to be released on any bail but particularly an 10 unsecured personal recognizance bond. 11 Unless the Court has any questions, I've 12 concluded my presentation. 13 THE COURT: No, I don't have any questions. 14 Thank you. 15 Go ahead, Mr. Haley. 16 MR. HALEY: Thank you. 17 Your Honor, at the outset I would simply 18 indicate I have no objection to the introduction of the 19 exhibits that were offered by the Government for the 20 Court's consideration. They were presented to the Court 21 without inquiry. I don't object, so I will make that 22 clear for purposes of the record. 23 I would also, Judge, like to make clear for 24 purposes of the record, I did also provide counsel this 25 morning an exhibit we intend to introduce, dated July 21,

2006, entitled Little Isle IV LLC, dated July 21, 2006. If I might approach the bench and have this marked as Defendant's Exhibit A for purposes of the hearing.

THE COURT: Thank you.

MR. HALEY: Your Honor, also by way of introductory remarks, we concede as demonstrated by my client's prior testimony, that for a two-year period he lived at a location identified consistently as 200 Hoover Avenue in Nevada with a girlfriend. At one point there was a change in realtors which has been referred to by the Government but we don't deny that for that two-year period from approximately 2009 through 2011, he resided with a girlfriend at 200 Hoover Avenue in Nevada.

In the pretrial services report he is asked a question about his residence or domicile. If I may, Judge, there is clearly as this Court is well aware a difference between domicile and residence. There is clearly a difference where you intend to permanently reside which is known as ones domicile where you get your mortgage statements, bank statements, driver's license listed as your domicile or residence or in an area or an event where you may be living for some short period of time in some other location. So when asked if the defendant resided in Arizona for approximately 12 years and recited at the above noted residence for 10 years,

12 1 there are references to the East Cactus address. That's 2 the address they gave to pretrial services because that is 3 indeed his domicile and residence. 4 It goes on to say the defendant's ex-wife 5 verified his residential history, purchased the above 6 noted residence in 2001 while they were married. 7 I would think the Government would have a point 8 if they were demonstrating to this Court there were a 9 series of different addresses, that my client was a 10 vagabond, though he had a permanent residence at the East 11 Cactus address location, he was living here in one 12 instance and there in one instance. He was all over the 13 face of the map but that's not the case. 14 All they have demonstrated to the Court there 15 was a two-year period where he resided with his girlfriend 16 at the 200 Hoover Avenue, Nevada, residence. 17 When he was asked in his deposition where he was 18 physically located at that point in time when deposed he 19 gave a truthful answer. 20 Judge, let me move on from that point. 21 It is always my practice, your Honor, in 22 addressing the Court on any issue to my own mind to recite 23 the law. And I believe that helps the Court, at least 24 from an analytical standpoint, it certainly helps me from

25

an analytical standpoint.

For purpose of today's detention hearing, your Honor, I'm relying upon the Second Circuit decision in United States versus Friedman, 837 F.2d 48, a 1988 Second Circuit decision that has withstood the test of time and indeed the principles I would respectfully submit to the Court as relates to the issue in a detention hearing still prevail.

And I'm not hear, Judge, to read into the record a principle of law of which the Court is not aware but once again it really helps me in my analytical approach.

The Second Circuit back in 1988 when confronted with the primary issue that is considered by a district court in a detention hearing wrote as follows: After a motion for detention has been filed, the district court must undertake a two step inquiry, citing United States versus Shakur. It must first determine by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant either has been charged with one of the crimes enumerated in Section 3124(f), or that the defendant presents a risk of flight or obstruction of justice.

In Friedman, much like this case, your Honor, the Second Circuit wrote: In this case the Government concedes that Friedman was not charged with a crime of violence within the meaning of 18 U.S.C. 3142(f)(1)(A), or any other crime enumerated in Section 3142(f)(1). And

14 1 indeed, Judge, that is the case here. The statutory 2 presumption does not apply here. 3 Notably, the Court went on to say: However, the 4 Bail Reform Act does not permit the detention on the basis 5 of dangerousness on the absence of risk of flight, 6 obstruction of justice or an indictment for the offenses 7 enumerated above. 8 The final relevant remark by the Second Circuit, 9 Judge, because it goes, I think, to the heart of the 10 Government's presentation here, reads as follows. 11 In other cases concerning risk of flight, we 12 have required more than evidence of the commission of a 13 serious crime and the fact of a potentially long sentence

to support a finding of risk of flight.

That is the issue before this Court, I submit, respectfully, an issue of risk of flight, Judge.

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

When the Government spends pages and pages of argument suggesting to the Court that despite the presumption of innocence, Mr. Kenner has committed serious crimes for which upon conviction he faces a minimum term of -- excuse me, for which upon conviction under the United States begins his minimum term of imprisonment is 168 months, that argument, Judge, is not the determinative factor for purposes of this Court rendering a determination as to whether he should be released on bail

pending ultimately a jury determination as to whether or not the Government had proven those allegations beyond a reasonable doubt so as to justify a sentence by this Court that may well result in a very lengthy term of incarceration. We're not there yet, Judge.

Let's talk about risk of flight.

In its November 13, 2013, detention letter to the Court, and I'm highlighting what I believe again to be the most salient points, the Government writes Kenner

the most salient points, the Government writes Kenner frequently travels to Mexico. That's true. As a matter of fact, Judge, in 2013, he went to Mexico twice. The last time he was in Mexico he was there to sign what was known as a statutory filing in a lawsuit against a person by the name of Ken Jowdy, who has a very personal interest, Judge, in the outcome of these proceedings. Indeed the attorneys here today, Tom Harvey, he attends most of these reports as Ken Jowdy as to the outcome of these proceedings. So he did travel to Mexico twice for purposes of that statutory filing. It was preceded by a

Judge, the Federal Bureau of Investigation is aware of these facts. They know that lawsuit is filed and they know the purpose for which Phillip Kenner went to them on those occasions. On each and every instance

trip to Mexico to meet with his attorneys by way of

initiating that lawsuit.

16 1 Phillip Kenner, my client, where Phillip Kenner my client 2 went to Mexico, was related to the ongoing civil dispute 3 between himself and Ken Jowdy. I might add, Judge, it is 4 that civil dispute that actually in large part is 5 integrally related to the allegations in this indictment 6 and quite frankly integrally related to the defense of 7 this action. 8 THE COURT: So you are saying the Government in 9 its internal bail letter says he's traveling to Mexico and 10 at least seven times in 2009, all of those are related to 11 the civil litigation? 12 MR. HALEY: Yes, sir, every time he went down 13 there it is related to the civil litigation to Ken Jowdy. 14 THE COURT: Travel in 2004. It goes back to 15 2004? 16 May I answer your question? MR. HALEY: No. 17 (Counsel confers with defendant). 18 MR. HALEY: The civil litigation started in 19 2009. 20 THE COURT: What was the travel back to 2004 21 then? 22 MR. HALEY: In 2004 he was a business partner 23 with Ken Jowdy in a entity named as Diamante Cabo San 24 Actually, Judge, there was another business entity 25 where he was involved with Ken Jowdy in terms of a

business relationship and that was also known as Diamante

Del Mar.

But in answer to your Honor's question, yes, all the travels to Mexico throughout that period of time were related to that relationship with Mr. Jowdy and the dispute that ultimately developed as a result of that relationship.

Judge, the dispute as relates to Ken Jowdy, is indeed reflected already in part of the Rule 16 discovery provided to the defense, and by that I mean, Judge, it refers to a revolving line of credit wherein that entity, Little Isle IV, LLC, loaned actually \$7.5 million to Ken Jowdy to help develop the Diamante Cabo San Lucas property, Judge, which is a golf resort designed and constructed by professional athletes to play golf there, but for professional athletes to play golf.

The revolving line of credit, Judge, is one of the documents that we submitted to the Court by way of our original submission. Your Honor may recall that when pressed as to the forgeries allegedly committed by Phillip Kenner, one of the representations made was that the revolving line of credit signed by Ken Jowdy was a forgery. My client submitted an affidavit to that effect, denied he forged Ken Jowdy's signature and as your Honor may recall as part of that submission, there's testimony

by a Robert Gaudet in an American arbitration proceeding wherein he affirmed not only his signature as the attesting witness, but testified quite directly that he saw Ken Jowdy sign that revolving line of credit. There is outstanding about \$5.5 million owing on that loan. Ken Jowdy did repay a portion of it until he reached a point where the business dispute between himself and Mr. Kenner reached a point where he simply stopped paying. Judge, and

indeed that is a significant aspect of the lawsuits filed

against Ken Jowdy in Mexico.

Judge, to give you some idea as to the nature and extent of this litigation, my client is not the only one who has filed lawsuits against Ken Jowdy as relates to his failure to acknowledge investments or his failure to pay back money owed by his investors. There are other John Does actually listed in this indictment who have brought suit against Ken Jowdy, one of which, Judge, involves a civil action pending in the state of Delaware for the books and records of Diamante Cabo San Lucas, and Mr. Jowdy has engaged high-priced legal counsel to fight an action which simply asks to see the books and records.

Judge, I could perhaps speak for another

15 minutes and that's not my intention, to describe to the

Court the myriad of civil lawsuits that underline this

indictment, civil lawsuits between my client and Ken

Jowdy, between Ken Jowdy and my client, civil lawsuit involving him and Kaiser and others tangentially related to the underlying indictment.

Let me move on from that point, Judge, but I wanted to address that claim that my client's traveling to Mexico for illicit purposes, that's what they are trying to imply, it's not a crime to travel to Mexico. Also I said a moment ago all of his travel relates to his business relationships with Ken Jowdy.

With respect to the Government's risk of flight aspect, to his detention letter, it reads every -- each and every prior instance involves Kenner's lawsuit versus Jowdy -- excuse me.

The next argument they make is Kenner has obtained Mexican citizenship and has a Mexican passport. I don't know how to answer that to say it is simply untrue. He does not have a Mexican passport and he has not obtained Mexican citizenship. We believe the source of that comes from two individuals, John Kaiser and Bryan Berard who is Ken Jowdy, if you will, part of a cabal, that have a personal interest in the outcome of this case and indeed whereas John Kaiser was once a business partner with Phillip Kenner, is no longer a business partner with Phillip Kenner, and is indeed employed by Ken Jowdy, indeed as best we know resides more often than not at Ken

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Jowdy's property at Diamante Cabo San Lucas in Mexico than he does in East Setauket.

Your Honor, as relates to that allegation that he has a Mexican passport, Mexican citizenship, I would put the Government to its proof in that regard as a proffer, but I would respectfully suggest to the Court, the Court should require more than an unsubstantiated allegation as relates to that particular matter.

Your Honor, my client resides at the East Cactus Road address. He resides there with his current girlfriend. His wife lives approximately five miles away. She lives with his two children, a son aged 12, a daughter He has a close relationship to his ex-wife, aged 15. close relationship with his children. Indeed, Judge, throughout the voluminous amount of Rule 16 discovery, at one point I listened to a tape-recorded conference between my client and a person name Tim Gaarn. My client was unaware he was being recorded by Mr. Gaarn, but this involves my client's recitation to Mr. Gaarn as to how he's coaching his son's hockey team, the close relationship he has with his son, how he's saving money by coaching the team because he's otherwise able to avoid the fees associating with having to pay for his son's membership to be on the hockey team. The point is he's very close to his children.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

21 In another paragraph set forth in the Government's detention letter it speaks in terms of transfers from Kenner, accounts or accounts controlled by Kenner, in the United States, to a corporate account in Mexico, and that is true, Judge. What the Government's detention letter failed to tell the Court is those transfers were transfers from an account controlled by Kenner to a corporate account owned and controlled by Ken Jowdy because they were in a business relationship. There's nothing illegal about those transfers, Judge. That is exactly what it involved. I respectfully suggest the Federal Bureau Of Investigation is aware that that was the purpose of those transfers. Those transfers were not made to set up a resort by which my client might secrete himself, should be released on bail pending a speculative criminal prosecution in the Again, Judge, they were related to his relationship with Ken Jowdy. THE COURT: What about the Government also asserts he has a personal bank account in Mexico? Are you contesting that? (Counsel confers with defendant.) MR. HALEY: Judge, what I'm advised is that many years ago my client did have a personal bank account in Mexico. I'm

advised that it is dormant and hasn't been used in --

three to four years, Judge.

THE COURT: Okay.

MR. HALEY: Judge, I don't know how to respond when the Government writes to the Court based on these unidentified sources that he is prepared to pack his duffle bag with money and head to Australia. It is untrue. He would leave his family, leave his residence in Arizona, pack a duffle bag and fly to Australia? And I'll further demonstrate the absurdity of that claim but it is untrue.

When he writes the defendant has that safe deposit box, the last time was in 1999 and it was a jointly held safe deposit box with his ex-wife and contained things like birth certificates, deed to residence, things of that nature.

I would invite the Government to provide the Court with evidence beyond that one safe deposit box held in 1999.

The final comment, Judge, I might make when they speak in their November 13, 2013 detention letter of access to cash or the expenditure of \$40,000 in cash within a year preceding his arrest, I would simply state in response to that, Judge, that upon his arrest the Government did seize \$15,000 from my client's residence in cash and as it relates to the \$40,000 in expenditures that

year, in September, October and November of 2013, he made mortgage payments of \$7,000 monthly as relates to the East Cactus Road address to Wells Fargo Bank. If you subpoena the records from Wells Fargo Bank I submit they will reveal he made those deposits in September, October and November in the amount of \$7,000 per month, that would be a \$21,000 expenditure.

He makes payments of \$800 monthly in truck payments or at least he did at that time, Judge, which on a yearly basis would be \$9,600. Those payments are made directly to Chase Bank. I would respectfully suggest if the Government subpoenaed those records it would reveal those payments were made to Chase Bank, about \$1,500 in average monthly bills consisting of payments for gas, electric, cable, water, internet service.

I will say, Judge, my client does reside at a residence that is quite large. I'm advised it has approximately two acres of property. I don't know the square footage of the home itself but I'm advised it is rather large.

He does or did spend during that period of time, Judge, \$1,000 monthly for food, clothing, truck, fuel for his truck, things of that nature. We've exceeded, Judge, the \$40,000 that the Government claims that were spent without I guess explanation or to suggest that somehow

there is illegal activity underlying expenditure over the \$40,000. I've recited to the Court the purpose of those expenditures.

Judge, what are some other factors that the Court should consider in determining determining whether or not my client truly presents himself as a flight risk?

We know this, Judge. We know that he appeared before the Security and Exchange Commission twice in 2011 to testify in response to an SEC subpoena in an investigation of his financial activities. He didn't flee the country then, Judge. Twice, Judge, in 2011.

On June 24, 2009, he spoke with Assistant United States Attorney Julian Moore of the U.S. Attorney's Office in the Southern District of New York in a joint telephone call with FBI Agent Mat Galioto who is present in the Court and SEC Investigator Chris Castano, and the reason he spoke with them, Judge, at that point in time is because they had reached out to my client Phillip Kenner to inquire further of him with respect to an investigation of Ken Jowdy for what they thought at that time, what they perceived that time was criminal activity conducted and perpetrated by Ken Jowdy.

About one month later, Judge, he learned that the investigation being conducted by the grand jury in the Southern District of New York had turned around and he

25 1 knew was the target, the subject of the investigation. Не 2 knew this because all of his financial records before 3 being subpoenaed by the agents assigned to that 4 investigation, including Agent Galioto. He learned 5 through Wells Fargo, Bank of America, Charles Schwab, and 6 Northern Trust and their corporate offices when he 7 inquired as to the subpoenas. He was advised that he was 8 being investigated for fraudulent criminal activity, money 9 laundering, a litany of criminal activity by the federal 10 government. Judge, that occurred in 2009. Phillip Kenner 11 was arrested at the gym, I'm told, not far away from his 12 East Cactus residence in 2013. From 2009 to 2013 there 13 was an active, vital investigation being conducted of him 14 by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. He didn't travel 15 to Australia, he didn't secret himself in Mexico, overseas 16 or anything of that nature. He did not flee, Judge, armed 17 with that knowledge. 18 Your Honor, I alluded to civil litigation 19 currently pending here in the United States of America and 20 Mexico. 21 The litigation in Mexico involving Ken Jowdy, 22 there are two civil cases in Arizona, civil litigation 23 against John Kaiser and Bryan Berard for fraudulent title 24 transfers involving real estate that was jointly owned by

them during various periods of time. One was filed in

25

2012 in Arizona.

I might add, Judge, what is interesting about that Arizona litigation, three of the John Does, Darryl Sydor, Tyson Nash, and William Ramford, are intervenors plaintiffs in that action against John Kaiser.

There's also, Judge, pending litigation here in the state of New York where my client was a plaintiff against John Kaiser in a disputed real estate matter and again, Judge, that is in addition to the Arizona case pending against John Kaiser by my client.

He's also, Judge, involved as a defendant in a lawsuit in Arizona upon a counterclaim filed against him by Tommy Constantine, his codefendant in this indictment.

If my client flees the jurisdiction, Judge, of of the United States and becomes a fugitive, he's a bright enough guy to know that he will then have defaulted on all those causes of action. He will then give us what he believes to be legitimate claims based upon that litigation.

I also mentioned previously, Judge, that though he's not directly a plaintiff in the books and records action, that books and records action is entitled Baja Ventures 2006, LLC, versus Diamante Cabo San Lucas, and that's the litigation brought by actually a number of John Does. And when I say "John Does," I'm referring to the

27 1 John Does in the indictment, of course, your Honor, 2 against Diamonte Cabo San Lucas particularly because they 3 are all investors in that company, and they simply want to 4 know from Ken Jowdy what has happened to their 5 investments? What is the status of our investments in 6 Diamante Cabo San Lucas? And Ken Jowdy, having hired 7 Pepper Hamilton, is resisting through litigation, simply 8 resisting, simply providing the books and records so they 9 might determine their interest. 10 My client is an integral and material witness as 11 relates to that, Judge, because he's the managing member 12 of Baja Ventures 2006, LLC, and indeed there was a 13 deposition of him a few weeks ago at the Queensboro 14 Correctional Facility which I attended, Mr. Harvey was 15 there, though he's not an attorney of record for Diamante 16 Cabo San Lucas, but he was there nonetheless to witness 17 that proceeding on behalf of Ken Jowdy. 18 THE COURT: Let me ask one of the things the 19 Government proffers. Mr. Kenner arranged for 20 approximately \$500,000 that was obtained from three of the 21 victims to pay an American Express card in his former 22 wife's name. 23 Do you have a response to that? 24 MR. HALEY: We have no idea, Judge, no idea what 25 the Government is talking about as relates to that

28 1 allegation. The victim, perhaps the Government could 2 share the victims they are speaking of. Perhaps we can 3 see the financial records that reflect those transfers. 4 Judge, we have no idea how to respond to that because we 5 have no idea as to the substance of that allegation. 6 THE COURT: How do you respond to the fact that 7 with respect to the cabal property that they did not agree 8 to have their money invested in that project? What is 9 your response to that. 10 MR. HALEY: May I answer your question? 11 THE COURT: You've been going on --12 MR. HALEY: Judge, there is grand jury testimony 13 that was actually part of the exhibit, submitted to this 14 Court in my November 13, 2013 letter. 15 Okay. THE COURT: 16 MR. HALEY: Where Mr. Peca in particular, when 17 asked that question, testified that he was fully aware 18 that the investments that were going through Little Isle 19 IV, LLC were going to be used to provide a loan for 20 purposes of the investment in the Diamante Cabo San Lucas 21 property. 22 As a matter of fact, we have arbitration 23 testimony from Bryan Berard, as well as as John Kaiser 24 that reflects knowledge of that same fact, Judge. 25 THE COURT: All of the victims knew the money

was going to Cabo San Lucas. Is that what your position is?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

MR. HALEY: The answer to that is yes, Judge.

All the victims knew that the investment in Diamante Cabo

San Lucas which involved a \$7.5 million loan from Little

Isle IV to Diamante Cabo San Lucas to develop that real

estate, they were all aware of that.

Judge, all I might say where the Government says in the proffer they weren't aware, when you go to the evidence, when you go to testimony, which is all we have by way of a Rule 16 discovery at this point in time, Judge, and ask that very question, they respond they were As a matter of fact, Judge, as an aside, I'd like aware. the Court to be cognisant, and I think your Honor is, this is a unique case. This investigation started in the Southern District of New York. I surmise, your Honor, having been a criminal practitioner for over 30 years that the investigator took its file to the prosecutors in the Southern District of New York in an effort to convince testimony to move ahead with an indictment of Phillip I surmise, you know, let's put a few of the people, a few of the victims in front of the grand jury before we decide to move ahead with that prosecution. They put Michael Peca before the grand jury, they put Darryl Sydor before the grand jury, they put

30 1 Turner Stevenson before the grand jury. Your Honor, I 2 have the grand jury testimony of Peca, I would submit, as 3 an exhibit, to assist the Court, and I can excerpt from 4 that, I would defy the Government to refute what they 5 said. Despite the allegations that her signature was 6 forged on lines of credit, they testified to the contrary. 7 When asked specifically if they were aware that the money 8 involved in Little Isle IV was to be used in part to 9 finance the Cabo San Lucas property, Michael Peca 10 testified quite clearly, yes, I was aware. 11 So I hope I've answered your Honor's question in 12 that regard. 13 THE COURT: Can you move to what you are 14 proposing to the bail package? 15 MR. HALEY: Yes, your Honor. 16 Phillip Kenner does not have the financial 17 wherewithal to bring in a suretor or to post surety on his 18 own behalf. 19 By way of contrast, Judge, Tommy Constantine, 20 the codefendant in this matter, has been released on an 21 appearance bond as set by the Court which does involve, I 22 believe, 2.1 million in property, equity in property. 23 What is interesting when you read the Government's 24 detention letter, Phillip Kenner is as much as the devil 25 incarnate as Tommy Constantine is. When you talk about

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

risk of flight, Tommy Constantine has a helicopter's pilot's license. Tommy Constantine has access to private jets. Phillip Kenner does not have access to private jets.

So what I'm proposing, Judge, is the following.

31

That the Court set an appearance bond in an amount the Court deems to be appropriate, unsecured, with an additional condition that my client abide by all the conditions as recommended in the pretrial services report stemming from the District of Arizona which is set forth on the last page, page 4 of that pretrial services report with an additional requirement, that his release be subject to home detention and specifically the home detention, Judge, at the East Cactus Road residence. That would give to the extent there is any concern that my client poses a flight risk, the Court assurance that he will remain in that residence pending the final determination of a jury of his peers pending the guilt of these crimes. Although this is not a factor as set forth in the matter, I understand that, it would also facilitate the preparation of trial as relates to this matter in terms of my ability. With the Court's permission I would fly out to Arizona, be able to spend a great deal of time with my client for an extended period of time to prepare this case for the trial and that would ultimately expedite

32 1 the date for this trial. That would be my proposal. 2 I'm prepared to make other remarks, your Honor, 3 but I would defer to the patience this Court has 4 demonstrated to this matter thus far. 5 Thank you, your Honor. THE COURT: Thank you. 6 7 Does the Government want to respond briefly? 8 MR. MISKIEWICZ: Yes, your Honor. 9 Your Honor, we said enough regarding how this 10 shifting of blame to Ken Jowdy is really irrelevant in our 11 prior submission. Using Ken Jowdy is actually a way of 12 defrauding the victims twice over in getting them to 13 invest in a so-called global settlement fund to mount 14 litigation against against Jowdy because of this Diamante 15 Cabo San Lucas, and Mr. Haley indicates correctly that 16 technically the plaintiff in that is a Limited Liability 17 Company called Baja Ventures 2006, LLC. 18 By way of background the way Baja Ventures 19 becomes involved in this real estate venture in Mexico, in 20 Cabo San Lucas is that the defendant borrows 2.5 million 21 and there are promissory notes provided in Rule 16 from 22 two of his investor clients in or about 2005. 23 In 2006, this Baja Ventures, LLC is formed and 24 it buys approximately 39 percent of this project, all of 25 this with borrowed money.

33 1 I didn't include every page in my earlier 2 exhibits, maybe I should include this, but in 2010, 3 Counsel indicated that all of those trips to Mexico, at 4 least up until a certain point, and I don't recall how far 5 back he went, I think 2009, but certainly by 2010 I 6 suppose what he would say and what he did say, all the 7 trips to Mexico were related to the litigation, the 8 litigation being Baja Ventures vs. Diamante Cabo San 9 Well, at page 34 of the deposition of December 15, Lucas. 10 2010, this is the debtor's exam of Mr. Kenner. He's 11 asked, and this was not included, but I can provide the 12 Court later a copy of the pages. 13 He was asked: I went over his reference to 14 Guide-Dog, LLC. 15 Ironically on the next page he's asked how about 16 Baja Ventures? Do you have an ownership interest in Baja 17 Ventures? 18 Baja Ventures, I don't recognize that. 19 He denies even having an ownership interest in 20 Baja Ventures, the company he now claims was the only 21 reason he was traveling to Mexico during this entire 22 He also neglects to say prior to 2009 he owns a house in the Pedregal section I believe of Cabo San Lucas, 23 24 another house purchased without knowledge of one of the

investors after he liquidated his interest in another

25

34 1 piece of real estate located in Hermosa Beach, California. 2 THE COURT: Let me ask you to address this. 3 Mr. Haley said he has no idea what the Government's proof 4 is with respect to the diversion of some of the money the 5 victims paid to American Express accounts for his ex-wife. 6 What is that based upon? 7 MR. MISKIEWICZ: That is based on bank 8 statements and wire transfers. If I can check with the 9 I'm not sure we have them here. agents. 10 (Counsel confer.) 11 MR. MISKIEWICZ: I can provide the Court 12 afterwards with the relevant pages of the bank statements 13 that would show money going from the defendant to his 14 wife's American Express, your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Okay. 16 MR. MISKIEWICZ: So on December 15th of 2010, he 17 says he does not know what Baja Ventures is. 18 In the same litigation a few months earlier, 19 this is page 82 of that, he's asked: What next? What is 20 Diamante Cabo San Lucas. What is that? 21 That's a Diamante real estate property in Cabo 22 San Lucas. So he does acknowledge it. 23 Did you ever own that? 24 No. 25 Never owned it?

35 1 Do you know who did? 2 It's owned by Diamante Cabo San Lucas, and it 3 It basically contradicts what he said just a few goes on. 4 months earlier. 5 So the defendant has used a number of people to 6 blame for the loss of tens of millions of dollars. 7 Mr. Jowdy is one of those individuals that he's blamed and 8 he's used to perpetrate the fraud. He is currently 9 involved in that litigation. 10 There's every reason to believe based on what 11 we've already alleged or proffered about the creation of 12 phoney records justifying two million dollars worth of 13 siphoning of from the global settlement fund to 14 Constantine, there is every reason to believe if he is 15 released he will continue to perpetuate the fraud, and 16 with no bail package, without an ability to even identify 17 where he lives for sure. He wasn't asked where are you 18 domiciled versus where do you reside? He was asked where 19 are you? 20 He was asked do you have interest in certain 21 companies? And he flatly lied. He lied under oath. 22 There is no reason to take this man's word that 23 he will not flee or that he will not continue to be a 24 predator and defraud others.

Nothing further.

25

36 1 THE COURT: Okay. 2 MR. HALEY: May I respond briefly? 3 THE COURT: Yes. 4 MR. HALEY: Your Honor, let me address the last 5 remark. 6 It has been my intention here, Judge, to avoid 7 an evidentiary hearing because the statute does permit 8 presentation to the Court by way of proffer. 9 For each of the Government's proffer, we have 10 submitted a proffer in opposition. If the Government now 11 presents these records that they claim exist from the 12 victims with respect to a \$500,000 bill, American Express 13 bill. I understand made on behalf of his wife. I would 14 like to see those records. I would ask, Judge, if that is 15 going to be the presentation by the Government, that there 16 be no determination today because we may very well want an 17 evidentiary hearing on that issue. 18 Let me also say this, Judge. One of the 19 conditions, without assuming because again he's entitled 20 to the presumption of innocence. One of the allegations 21 the pretrial services recommendations impose, the 22 defendant shall not maintain any financial account, 23 personal business related without prior notification and approval of pretrial services. The defendant shall 24 25 provide financial documentation directed by pretrial

37 1 services. 2 So the Government's argument, if released, the 3 defendant will continue to commit the financial crimes for 4 which he's yet to be convicted. I respectfully submit to 5 the Court that addresses that concern. 6 I've been litigating again for over 30 years. 7 He was asked a question do you have any ownership interest 8 in Baja Ventures and he said I have never heard of that 9 entity and indeed it is not Baja Ventures, it is Baja 10 Ventures 2006, LLC. I've been in civil litigation where I 11 don't describe the corporate entity and I get the same 12 answer, as I should. We're involved in professionalism 13 where precision is important and they haven't yet done 14 their homework or they are sloppy in their questioning. 15 He has not heard of Baja Ventures. He was not asked if he 16 knew about Baja Ventures 2006. So he has not responded 17 falsely under oath. 18 I'll rest on the record we've established thus 19 far. 20 THE COURT: What is your response to the 21 Guide-Dog LLC, the statements in the sworn testimony that 22 he has no ownership interest? 23 MR. HALEY: If I may have a moment. 24 The only reason I wasn't prepared for that, is 25 because Guide-Dog LLC, is the first time I'm hearing of it

38 1 given the 12 pages of information submitted to the Court 2 for purposes of a bail detention hearing. I would assume 3 that if it was that material and salient it would be 4 rendered initially to the Court, but the Government is 5 entitled to make that representation. So if I may have a 6 moment? 7 THE COURT: Sure. 8 (Counsel confers with defendant.) 9 MR. HALEY: Judge, if I may. We could perhaps 10 litigate this issue for 45 minutes. 11 THE COURT: Don't do that. 12 MR. HALEY: Let's not do that. What I alluded 13 to, Judge, a myriad of business relationships between my 14 client and John Kaiser, and indeed they were once business 15 partners. At the point in time he was asked that 16 question, he has been in negotiations with John Kaiser to 17 have John Kaiser assume the ownership interest in 18 Guide-Dog LLC. Indeed, Judge, if you look at the 19 financial records, the financial records show that the 20 money coming into that account was coming from Kaiser's 21 mother, Ethel Kaiser, and payments were being made to 22 Kaiser and Berard, Judge. 23 To the extent there was an answer under those 24 circumstances where the ownership interest was in flux, 25 and that's what I'm being told by my client, I don't

believe that to be an outright material misstatement of fact in a deposition.

Judge, I might add this. I did by way of my original motion papers to the Court request the opportunity to call John Kaiser as a witness in this proceeding. I knew he would be an adverse witness but from my perspective I had documentation that I could present him with that would substantiate many of the claims we are making to this Court as relates to our proffer. I make the decision not to proceed by way of an evidentiary hearing and that's where we are today.

THE COURT: The Court will place its ruling on the record.

I'll ask the Government to submit the bank records that relates to the American Express account. I don't believe there is any reason to hold off from the decision, so I don't believe that piece of evidence is dispositive of the bail question, but I think given the Government's reference to that, Mr. Haley and his client should have an opportunity to see as well as the Court what the Government's documentation is with respect to that.

I've carefully considered the factors under the Bail Reform Act which I'll go through in a moment. It's my conclusion the Government has met its burden by a

preponderance of the evidence. There are no condition or combination of conditions that would reassure Mr. Kenner's appearance in court. I'll not reach the issue of dangerousness. There are allegations regarding intimidation of witnesses and the Government has made reference to I guess future economic harm but I don't believe it is necessary to reach that issue in terms of the risk of flight by the Court.

First with respect to the nature and circumstance of the offense. The defendant is charged with a multimillion dollar fraud, an extremely serious fraud involving a number of victims and is facing a substantial sentence if he's convicted. The Government estimates the advisory guideline range to be somewhere around 168 to 210 months, but I think it is certainly reasonable to say that if he's convicted he will be facing a substantial amount of time given the nature of this case and the nature of the alleged fraud and this creates an enormous risk of flight given the jail time that he faces in the case.

With respect to the weight of the evidence, again, I told Mr. Haley and his client a couple weeks ago that we need to have an evidentiary hearing with respect to the alleged forged documents because I was willing for purposes of bail to assume that he could prove those

particular documents were not forged.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

However, the Government has proffered a much more extensive category of evidence with respect to how they intended to prove the case with victims' testimony, not limited to certain victims that defendant wishes to focus on or certain individuals he wishes to focus on. The Government has to proffer a more extensive range of witnesses and documentary evidence, financial records, e-mails, and other evidence in order to prove the case. Obviously the grand jury found the evidence the Government submitted sufficient to indict the defendant under the probable cause standard and I have not heard, although Mr. Haley and his client have disputed certain aspects of the Government's case, I certainly have not heard a proffer from the defense that leads me to believe the Government's case here is substantially undermined with respect to this factor.

In light of the extensive proffer the Government has set forth in its bail letters which includes obviously this alleged transfer of \$500,000 to pay personal expenses in an American Express account, among other things. With respect to the history and characteristics of the defendant, this militates heavily against bail conditions being sufficient in this case to reasonably assure his appearance and I'm not referring to any prior record, I'm

referring to his relationship he has certainly in the country of Mexico. Whether or not the prior travel was in part for litigation purposes, I think it is certainly clear he has had business relationships in Mexico involving property in Mexico. At one point he had a personal bank account in Mexico so there is no question that he has ties to Mexico, and although he's obviously a lifelong U.S. citizen at this point in his life, his ties to the United States do not appear to me to be very strong.

He's claiming that he has no money available to him. He's gotten nobody who is willing to even sign a bond, no one has put up property but to sign a bond, and despite his proffer to be clear that he has a close relationship to his wife that will keep him in the United States, there is no evidence of that given the jail time he faces in this case. There is no financial ties to the United States at this point and there appears to be an insufficient tie or ties to family, friends or otherwise that would keep him in the United States to face these extremely serious charges.

There's an enormous risk of flight here and as far as my review of the pretrial services report and the proffer from the Government with regard to assets and millions of dollars that is no longer around. I have no

assurance whatsoever that I can say there's no reasonable basis to believe that any conditions that I would set would reasonably assure his presence in court.

With respect to the issue of assets, again, I want to note that we have a fraud here to have alleged millions and millions of dollars. Where the money all went is not clear to the Court.

Putting aside to the issue of safe deposit boxes, and according to the Government's proffer, to sources that he's prepared to pack his duffle bag with money and head to Australia or abroad, the Court believes that given the nature of this fraud, the lack of an explanation of where that money is, his ties to Mexico, all of these things in combination, create an enormous risk of flight that I don't believe can be addressed by any conditions or combinations of conditions of bail.

Although I believe the Government has met its burden of demonstrating no condition or combination of conditions can reasonably assure his presence in court, I would specifically note the bail package that is being offered is woefully inadequate. To offer it in a case of this nature, outlining the factors that I just referred, the enormous risk of flight for a defendant to offer basically an unsecured appearance bond, means nothing. The fact that he's signing a bond, if it's unsecured it

44 1 means absolutely nothing. Although not every defendant I 2 have has the assets available to them and that 3 Mr. Constantine had to post, I released defendants who may 4 not have had financial assets but I had seven or ten 5 people all willing to sign a bond and put their financial 6 well being on the line even if they don't have a lot of 7 property, real property, to have moral suasion over the 8 defendant he would not leave them with a judgment against 9 We have absolutely none of that here. 10 The bracelet, the Court is well aware of the 11 weaknesses of an electronic bracelet. If the defendant 12 would cut off the bracelet and just leave his home, he 13 would have an enormous amount of forward time to leave his 14 home. If the defendant wants to leave his home and cut 15 off the bracelet he would have at minimum a number of 16 hours of a head start before any government personnel, 17 before they would be able to determine whether or not 18 there was a malfunction of the equipment or some other 19 reason. 20 I don't believe the bracelet would be sufficient 21 to assure Mr. Kenner would appear in court for his trial. 22 So for those reasons, I'm ordering the defendant 23 to continue to be detained pending trial. 24 I'm obviously, I think I said this previously,

but I'll repeat it again, and I know this obviously has

25

45 1 voluminous documentary records that we've discussed at a 2 number of conferences, but as soon as Mr. Haley advises 3 the Court he will appear for trial I'll set this down. 4 I know Mr. Kenner was ready for a year and I'm 5 anxious to have his case ready to move forward and I'll 6 resolve any outstanding issues there are with respect to 7 his access to documents in the jail, but he can be assured 8 the minute he tells me. Mr. Haley, tell me he's ready to 9 try this case, it will be set down for trial. 10 So that's the ruling for the Court. 11 I want to spend one minute on the issue with the 12 computer. I have another case waiting for over a half 13 hour now but I did get the Government's November 14th 14 letter. They did have an agent go to the jail to try to 15 see what could be accessed and what could not be accessed 16 from that computer. And Mr. Haley, again, I don't want to 17 spend a lot of time own this now but the bottom line is my 18 offer to you to resolve this problem continues to be on 19 the table which is as it appears from the Government 's 20 letter that Mr. Kenner can access at least portions of the 21 computer. 22 He's shaking his head no, but --23 MR. HALEY: Judge, I'm shaking my head yes.

no, but the Government -- I don't know whether they would

No, your client is shaking his head

THE COURT:

24

25

46 1 let you witness this if it makes everybody feel better. Ι 2 would ask the Government to let you go in with them so 3 they could show you -- and if your client is saying no and 4 the Government is saying yes that might be the best way to 5 resolve this. I'm not suggesting that you don't have a 6 right to have all the access to the computer 7 mirror-imaged, but at least for a start they said they 8 provided the e-mails on PDF. Certainly doesn't matter 9 what computer you use, your client should be able to read 10 all the e-mails in PDF form. He may want to start doing 11 that if he's not doing that already. 12 The bottom line is I would ask you, you know, if 13 you doubt what the Government is saying in this letter for 14 you to go into the jail and do a physical demonstrative 15 for you, but ultimately I told you this before and, again, 16 if you want CJA funds to retain some type of forensic 17 expert to look at this issue and/or purchase another piece 18 of equipment that could be used in the jail by Mr. Kenner 19 to view whatever items can't be reviewed, I'm prepared to 20 authorize that. 21 MR. HALEY: Your Honor, briefly. 22 THE COURT: Yes. 23 MR. HALEY: I will indeed submit to your Honor a 24 request to hire a forensic expert for a multitude of 25

purposes and I will do that, and I thank the Court for

47 1 that suggestion in that regard. 2 I have some memory of these proceedings. 3 very first time we raised the issue with respect to access 4 of the computer I did mention that he's able to access 5 some of that information, the most critical or those 6 We provided those e-mails on PDF. There are e-mails. 7 thousands and thousands of e-mails in that form. When you 8 are able to access them directly from the computer you can 9 look at that particular file and that file will reference 10 a date, time, if you will, even has a designation so you 11 immediately have some idea as to the materiality of that 12 particular file as opposed to thousands and thousands of 13 e-mails if you go side-by-side. 14 Judge, thank you. I will hire an expert. 15 The matter of the computer, Judge, will be 16 addressed and I agree that will be my second salvo of the 17 pretrial motion. 18 THE COURT: What is our next date? I forgot. 19 Do we have another date set? 20 MR. HALEY: Yes, your Honor, December 9th for 21 status conference, and I think we might be able to then 22 set an additional pretrial motion schedule. 23 THE COURT: Thank you. Have a good day. 24 (Proceedings adjourned.)

25